Enhancements (User Exits and Customer exits)

Link to Content’s target Space :
http://wiki.sdn.sap.com/wiki/x/

Applies to:
SAP ABAP, my SAP ECC 6.0, for more information, visit the ABAP homepage.

Summary
The enhancement concept allows you to add your own functionality to SAP’s standard business applications without having to modify the original applications. To modify the standard SAP behavior as per customer requirements, we can use enhancement framework. This document explains about User exits and Customer Exits.

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Overview of this document
The enhancement concept allows you to add your own functionality to SAP’s standard business applications without having to modify the original applications. To modify the standard SAP behavior as per customer requirements, we can use enhancement framework. There are different ways to implement custom functionality in the SAP standard code. ex: User exits, customer exits, BADI etc. This document explains about User exits and Customer Exits.

User exits
These are implemented in the form of subroutines and hence are also known as FORM EXITs. The user exits are generally collected in includes and attached to the standard program by the SAP. User exits are a type of system enhancement that was originally developed for the R/3 SD (Sales and distribution) module. User-exits are empty subroutines that SAP Developers have provided for you. You can fill them with your own source code. Technically this is a modification.
All User exits start with the word USEREXIT_.
FORM USEREXIT_ XXXX....
INCLUDE ZZUSEREXIT....
ENDFORM.

User exits can be found in the following ways:
Go to Object Navigator (SE80), select Package and put VMOD (Application development R/3 SD customer modification) and press enter. You will find all the includes for user exits in SD. You will get User exits for Sales order, Delivery, Billing, Pricing etc. Most of the time documentation is maintained for each subroutine which helps developer for better understanding of the subroutine. Select the subroutine according to the requirement and start coding within the subroutine.

Examples:
- In User exits MV45AFZZ(Sales Order Exit), we have subroutine
  USEREXIT_PRICING_PREPARE_TKOMK
  USEREXIT_PRICING_PREPARE_TKOMP
  This user exit can be used to move additional fields into the communication table which is used for pricing. TKOMK for header fields and TKOMG for item fields. The fields which are not in either of the two tables KOMK and KOMP cannot be used in pricing.

- In User exits MV50AFZ1 (Delivery Exit), you have subroutine
  USEREXIT_SAVE_DOCUMENT_PREPARE
  This user exit can be used for changes or checks, before a document is saved.

**Customer exits**

SAP creates customer exits for specific programs, screens, and menus within standard applications. These exits do not contain any functionality. Instead, the customer exits act as hooks. You can hang your own add-on functionality onto these hooks. Customer exits are nothing but a include in customer name space will be provided in the function module which starts with CALL CUSTOMER. You can fill them with your own source code. Technically this is an enhancement. User exits generally refer to SD module while customer exits refer to all modules like MM, SD, PP, FICO etc.

Advantage:
- They do not affect standard SAP source code
- They do not affect software updates

Disadvantage:
- Customer exits are not available for all programs and screens found in the SAP System. You can only use customer exits if they already exist in the SAP System.

Types of Customer Exits
1. Function Module exits
2. Screen exits
3. Menu exits

1. Function Module exits

Function module exits are exits developed by SAP. The exit is implemented as a call to a function module. The code for the function module is written by the developer. You are not writing the code directly in the function module, but in the include that is implemented in the function module.

Format: `CALL CUSTOMER-FUNCTION '910'`

The naming standard of function modules for function module exits is:

`EXIT_<program name>_<3 digit suffix>`

Examples:

Before User exits using: No error comes for any Country code.
Below Function Module Exits: EXIT_SAPMF02K_001.

```plaintext
FUNCTION EXIT_SAPMF02K_001  
** * Lokale Schritttelle **  
** VALUE ( _LFA1 ) LIKE LFA1 STRUCTURE LFA1  
** VALUE ( _LFA2 ) LIKE LFA2 STRUCTURE LFA2  
** VALUE ( _LFA3 ) LIKE LFA3 STRUCTURE LFA3  
** VALUE ( _LFA4 ) LIKE LFA4 STRUCTURE LFA4  
** TABLES  
** _LFA1 STRUCTURE LFA1 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA2 STRUCTURE LFA2 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA3 STRUCTURE LFA3 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA4 STRUCTURE LFA4 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA5 STRUCTURE LFA5 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA6 STRUCTURE LFA6 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA7 STRUCTURE LFA7 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA8 STRUCTURE LFA8 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA9 STRUCTURE LFA9 OPTIONAL  
** _LFAA STRUCTURE LFAA OPTIONAL  
** _LFAF STRUCTURE LFAF OPTIONAL  
** _LFA9 STRUCTURE LFA9 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA3 STRUCTURE LFA3 OPTIONAL  
** _LFA1 STRUCTURE LFA1 OPTIONAL  
** INCLUDE EXPORTS .  
ENDFUNCTION .
```

We are writing our code in the Include ZXF05U01.

After User exits using: Error comes for any Country code like 'IN'. Only permissible country code is 'US'.

2. Screen Exits:
   Allow customer to add fields to a screen via a sub screen in an SAP program. The sub screen is called within the standard screen's flow logic.

   Format: CALL CUSTOMER-SUBSCREEN CUSTSCR1

3. Menu exits:
   Menu exits allow you to add your own functionality to menus. Menu exits are implemented by SAP and are reserved menu entries in the GUI interface. The developer can add his/her own text and logic for the menu.

   Function codes for menu exits all start with "+".

   Format: +CUS (additional item in GUI status)

   Methods to find out customer Exits:
   There are numbers of way by using we can find out Customer Exits.

   Method # 1: Call customer
   If you are searching customer exits based on particular transaction.

   Go to Transaction. Ex: VA01.

   Then system-> status

   Double click on Program(screen).
customer and select in main program radio button tab and press Enter.

We can find out all the possible Customer exits based on this transaction.

**Method # 2:**
SMOD
Go to Transaction SMOD (SAP Enhancement).

Then Utilities-> Find

Give
Packa
gge name and Execute (F8).

For Purchase Order package is ME.

We can find out all the possible Enhancement (Customer exits) based on this package.

Method # 3: SE84
Go to Transaction SE84.
Select Enhancements -> Customer Exits -> Enhancements

Method # 4: SE81
Go to Transaction SE81.

Click on Module name (ex: SD).
Then from top menu select Edit -> Select sub tree +/-.
Select Information System.

A new Screen will appear, it looks like SE84. Then select Enhancements -> Customer Exits -> Enhancements.

Double click on Enhancements and Execute. We can find out all the possible Enhancements (Customer exits) based on this Module.

Method # 5:
ST05 Go to Transaction ST05. Select Table Buffer Trace & Activate Trace.

Based on which you want to see the customer exits. Come back to ST05, Deactivate Trace & display Trace. Then go to FIND & write text EXIT_ & press ENTER.

We can find out all the possible Enhancements (Customer exits) based on this Transaction. This is not a good technique to find out customer exits because all the possible exits may not be found out using this technique.
SAP Enhancements (SMOD):
This transaction is used to see the list of objects in an enhancement. It is a container which holds many related objects within it.

If you Double click on TEST button, you will get below screen.

From the above screen shot we can say that the Function Exit is already implemented (Green light) but in Inactive stage (Red light).

Project Creation (CMOD):
This Transaction is used to create a project. Project is also a container, which holds several Enhancements. If we identify the User Exits and write down the code only within it, then the functionality will not be worked. That is why we require adding the enhancement into a project & making it active.

CMOD Transaction is used to create a project.

Select Enhancement assignments and you add your Enhancement in this project.

You can add multiple Enhancements in one project. But you can't add one enhancement in multiple projects. Then error message will be generated.
Error message generate, because Enhancement V45A0002 is already exist in other project.

From screen short no: 2 of CMOD description, if we click on Components, we will get the list of Customer exits belongs to these enhancements.

Both green light shows that the exit is already implemented & is Active stage.

Related Content

Not Applicable